NEW ZEALAND

MANAGEMENT AND COORDINATION OF DROWNING PREVENTION

DOES NEW ZEALAND HAVE A NATIONAL COORDINATION MECHANISM FOR DROWNING PREVENTION?

SELECTED SECTORS AND AGENCIES INVOLVED IN DROWNING PREVENTION:

Ministry of Health | Ministry of Education | Police | Disaster risk reduction | Ministry of Transport | Maritime safety | Coastguard/Military | Water Safety New Zealand | Accident Compensation Corporation | Surf Life Saving NZ | Sport NZ

INTERVENTIONS FOR DROWNING PREVENTION

	AVAILABLE	COVERAGE	EVALUATED
Physical barriers	٠	HIGH	YES
Swim skills training	٠	HIGH	YES
Childcare	•	HIGH	YES
Public awareness on drowning	•	HIGH	YES
Manage flood risks	•	HIGH	YES
Disaster warning systems	•	HIGH	YES
Public awareness on alcohol and swimming/boating	•	HIGH	YES
Rescue and resuscitation	٠	MED	-
Lifeguards	٠	HIGH	YES
Search and rescue	•	HIGH	NO
Maritime safety	•	HIGH	NO
Media	•	HIGH	YES

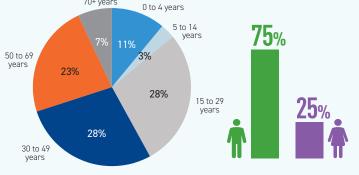
SOURCES OF DROWNING DATA

	TYPE OF DROWNING CAPTURED				
SOURCE OF DATA	FATAL	INFORMATION COLLECTED*	NON-FATAL	INFORMATION COLLECTED*	
Vital registry	•		N/A	-	
Verbal autopsy	-	-	N/A	-	
Hospital admission data	•		•		
Hospital emergency department data	-	-	-	-	
Police	٠		-	-	
Transport sector	-	-	-	-	
Education sector	-	-	-	-	
Maritime safety	٠		-	-	
Coastguard	٠		٠	-	
Tourism sector	-	-	-	-	
National community survey	-	-	-	-	
Media	-	-	-	-	
Age Sex Type of drowning event Activity Water body					
Drowning deaths in community settings are captured YES					
Persons missing at sea are assum	ed to ha	ive died		YES	

PROPORTION OF DROWNING DEATHS ASSOCIATED WITH ALCOHOL	15%
Persons missing at sea are assumed to have drowned	NO
Persons missing at sea are assumed to have died	YES
Drowning deaths in community settings are captured	YES

PROPORTION OF DROWNING DEATHS ASSOCIATED WITH ALCOHOL





^a Global Health Estimates (GHE) data, 2019

^b GHE data, 2000–2019

National Drowning Reports developed by Water Safety New Zealand available: https://watersafety.org.nz/drowning%20statistics

Population: 4 917 000	Income group: High	Gross national income per capita: US\$ 42 450 (2019)	*	*
	5			

DOES NEW ZEALAND HAVE A NATIONAL WATER SAFETY STRATEGY?	YES
Are measurable targets to reduce drowning included?	YES
If yes, please specify: Reduce per-capita preventable drowning deaths using a five-year rolling average of 25% by 2025. Per-capita fatalities are targeted to move from 1.59 to 1.19 by 2025.	
Reduce per-capita preventable drowning-related hospitalizations using a five-year rolling average of 12% by 2025. Per-capita hospitalizations are targeted to move from 3.7 to 3.25 by 2025.	
five-year rolling average of 12% by 2025. Per-capita hospitalizations are	NO

LEGISLATION AND REGULATION FOR DROWNING PREVENTION

		ENFOR	RCEMENT
MARITIME SAFETY		LIMITED	MAXIMUM
Mandated registration of watercraft	YES		-
Mandated licensing of watercraft	YES		-
Mandated periodic safety inspections of watercraft	YES		-
Mandated licensing of the operator	YES		-
Individuals responsible for overall safety of watercraft	Owner/Operator/Crew/ Recognized surveyors		
Law against alcohol consumption and boating	YES		-
If yes, specify blood alcohol concentration limit: 50 mg per 100	mililitres		-
Law against drug use and boating	NO		-
Restrictions on watercraft passenger capacity	YES		-
Restrictions on watercraft load capacity	YES		-
Mandated provision of lifejackets on board watercraft	YES		-
Specific standard of lifejacket required	Nationa	l standar	ds exist
Specific number of lifejackets required	YES		-
Watercraft often exempt from national maritime legislation:			

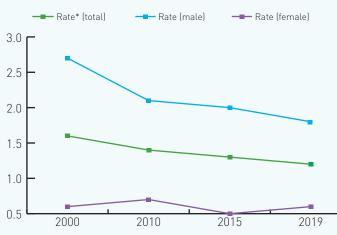
Complex exemptions exist dependant on vessel function, area of operation and specific circumstances of vessel use.

CHILD SAFETY

NO

Fencing to exclude children from swimming pools	YES	-
Swimming lessons in school curricula	YES	-
Structured adult supervision of preschool children	YES	-
Prosecution of neglect against children	YES	-
WATER SAFETY COMPETENCIES		
Required competencies for swimming instructors	NO	-
Required competencies for lifeguards	NO	-
DISASTER RISK REDUCTION		
Private communication channels broadcast disaster warnings	YES	-
DROWNING DATA		
One agency maintains all vital registry statistics	YES	-
	– No respon	se or not applicable

RATE OF DROWNING DEATHS^b



* rate = age-standardized death rate